



Natural Resources Conservation Service Agricultural Research Service Climate Hubs









Find current maps at: <u>https://grasscast.unl.edu/</u> See NOAA Outlooks at: <u>https://cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/forecasts</u> For additional drought info & resources: <u>https://drought.unl.edu/</u> USDA is an equal opportunity provider, employer, and lender.

What is Grass-Cast?

- A prediction for end-of-season forage production.
- 3 Scenarios: What if, between now and the end of the growing season, my area gets...
 - Above average precipitation?
 - Near average precipitation?
 - Below average precipitation?
- 6 mile grid cells.
- Updated every 2 weeks during the growing season.

% Change in Grassland Production (Ibs/ac) this <u>Summer</u>, Compared to an Area's 36-yr Average

For the 3 maps below: "If precipitation between now & Aug 31st is above (left map), near (middle), or below (right) normal, grassland production in your grid-cell (in lbs/ac on Sept 30th) will be ____% more or less than its 36-year average."



https://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/forecasts/

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Find current interactive maps at: https://grasscast.unl.edu For drought info & resources: https://drought.unl.edu/ranchplan/Monitor.aspx



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How to use Grass-Cast

Percent (%) 30°0'N- < -30 -30 to -15 -15 to -5

> -5 to +5 +5 to +15 +15 to +30

• Visit: <u>https://grasscast.unl.edu/</u>

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	Outle	ook					
Grass-Cast Static Maps	Select an area:						
Grass-Cast Zoomable Maps	○ Great Plains ● S	outhwest					
About Our Maps			% Change in Grasslan				
ntroductory Video	For the map below: "G less than its 36-year av	iven actual precipitation ob erage."	served through August	31st, grassland (production in your g	id-cell during the SU	MMER of 2022 (at lb
How to Read the Maps				Per		red to the 36-year m	ean ANPP
Grass-Cast Handout				1	Final	Summer 2022 Forec	105°0'W
Science Webinars						大国大	
Acknowledgements				k/			ETP-4
Historical Productivity				35°0'N-			KA-

In your area, grassland production (lbs/acre) through May 31st was expected to be 1% more than than this area's 36-year average. Since June 1st you have received 5.21 inches (out of an average 5.16 inches by this time of

% difference in predicted 2022 Summer (June-August) ANPP compared to 1986-2021 mean ANPP final map.

Forecast made: September 1, 2022





How to use Grass-Cast Cont.

- Look at the NOAA monthly & seasonal precipitation outlooks to determine which rainfall scenario is most likely.
- All predictions from Grass-Cast are in % of normal (long-term average) production, not lbs per acre.
- Know what your site & vegetation's potential is.



https://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/



What Grass-Cast IS

- A tool to help with drought planning, scenario planning.
- Additional information to help support decision-making, to be used in combination with your own knowledge of local soils, topography, and vegetation.



What Grass-Cast IS NOT

- A substitute for boots on the ground checking your pastures.
- Grass-Cast doesn't know what kind of vegetation is on your pasture.
- A prediction of what you're going to see out there next week – all Grass-Cast predictions are for <u>total</u> production by the end of the growing scene.
- Grass-Cast should not be used as a sole information source or to set stocking rates.



How to find the decision support tool for you

- There are a plethora of tools out there, Grass-Cast is just one of many tools that can assist in your management plan.
- Tool finders:
 - Tools for the Beef Industry (TOBI): Searches over 550 tools related to beef production, curated from around the web. <u>https://webapps.jornada.nmsu.edu/livestock/</u>
 - NIDIS: Drought conditions and outlooks, a compilation of relevant tools and websites, regional Drought Early Warning Systems (DEWS). <u>https://www.drought.gov/</u>
 - Southwest Drought Learning Network: Network of climate service providers and industry professionals sharing resources and information. Website: <u>https://dln.swclimatehub.info/</u>

